

# Tau Lab

Login to Ranger with X tunneling turned on (-X or -Y).

```
% ssh -X -l train## ranger.tacc.utexas.edu
```

You will now have a “login4 % or login3 % prompt; but for brevity, only “%” will be displayed below.

Make sure you can display back to your (Linux, Windows, Mac) workstation.

```
% xclock
```

You should get this clock:



Either close the clock or type ^c (control-c).

# Short Lab: Use provided Sample

```
% tar -xvf ~train00/lab_tau_short.tar
```

```
% cd tau_short
```

READ the Instructions file

```
% source sourceme.csh
```

If you are using a C shell (all class accounts)

or

```
% source sourceme.sh
```

If you are using a Bourne shell

# Long Lab: Build and Submit Example

```
% tar -xvf ~train00/lab_tau_long.tar
```

```
% cd tau          READ the Instructions file
```

```
% source sourceme.csh    If you are using a C shell (all class accounts)
```

```
or
```

```
% source sourceme.sh    If you are using a Bourne shell
```

```
% make matmultf        create executable for F90 programmers
```

```
or
```

```
% make matmultc        create executable, for C programmers
```

```
% qsub job            submit job (edit and uncomment ibrun line)
```

Wait for the output to return, using `watch` to view `qstat` info every 8 seconds:

```
% watch -n 8 qstat
```

Exit out of `watch` once display shows no queued job, by typing `^c` (control-c).

# View Profile Information

Look for these directories once the job is finished:

MULTI\_\_GET\_TIME\_OF\_DAY

MULTI\_\_FP\_OPS

MULTI\_\_PAPI\_L1\_DCM

When you launch `paraprof`, it will automatically include these directories as “trials”.

**% paraprof**

**(for GUI)** Analyze performance data

# Experiment with paraprof options

The Get\_Time\_of\_Day profile  
will be displayed automatically

Display the Legend

Windows→Function Legend

(Observe that core 0 is the master and does no mxm work.)

Turn off normalization.

Line up bars

Change from usec to seconds

Options→Normalize Bars

Options→Stack Bars Together

File→preferences... In the **Units** menu  
select **seconds**, then click apply.

# Display Profile for a single function

Show MULTIPLY\_MATRICES.  
Function results.

Click on any blue bar.

# Display Statistics

Show the statistics for .  
core 1 and core 15.

Within the profile window click  
Windows→Threads→Statistics Table.  
In new window select n,c,t 15,0,0,  
followed by n,c,t 1,0 0.

Determine the message size(s)  
of the MPI\_Rec function

Within the profile window click  
Windows→Threads→  
User Event Statistics. (Select any  
n, c, t value.) What is the difference in  
the number of Send/Receives for task 1  
and task 15?

# Derive the FLOPS/Cache Miss

Show that the FLOPS/Cache miss ratio is constant for all Cores.

In the manager window click:  
Options → Show Derived Metrics Panel  
Click on the PAPI\_L1\_DCM trial.

(Value appears as Argument 1: box.)  
Click on PAPI\_FP\_OPS

(Value appears in Argument 1: box,  
PAPI\_L1\_DCM is moved to Arg. 2 box)  
Click on Apply Operation.

Observe the Ratio Profile

Click on “PAPI\_FP\_OPS +  
PAPI\_L1\_DCM” trial.

# Other Experiments (Long Lab only!)

## Experiment 1 \*\*

Look at the available PAPI counters in the `papi_counters_on_nodes` file and run the job with a different set of counters (COUNTER2 and COUNTER3):

- 1.) Edit job (change counters)
- 2.) Submit job (`qsub job`)
- 3.) Run `paraprof` when job has completed.

## Experiment 2 \*\*

Look through the list of `TAU_MAKEFILES` by executing:

```
% tauTypes
```

\*\* Move your old `MULT__xxx` directories to a subdirectory so that they are not removed and can be viewed for comparison.

Use the callpath makefile (`Makefile.tau-callpath-icpc-mpi-pdt`) to create an experiment that shows the call tree with these commands:

```
% setenv TAU_MAKEFILE $MYPKGDIR/x86_64/lib/Makefile.tau-callpath-icpc-mpi-pdt  
or  
% source sourceme_callpath.csh  
% make clean  
% make or make matmultc  
% qsub job
```

# Other Experiments

\*\* Move your old MULT\_\_xxx directories to a subdirectory so that they are not removed and can be viewed for comparison.

## Experiment 3

Edit matmultc.c or matmultf.f and change the broadcast so that B is broadcast as a matrix instead of a set of columns. Now recompile, run and compare: make clean; make matmultc or make matmultf; qsub job; ... paraprop.